

# Nathan Taylor

Northside Hospital Award
Ph.D. Student, Chemistry and Biochemistry
First Year ARCS Scholar

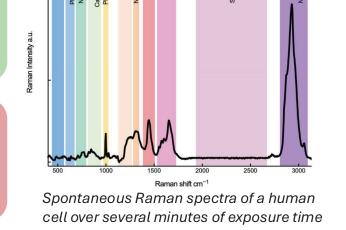


# BCARS Enabled Molecular Investigations of Single Cells

With the rise in single-cell omics technology to address individual cellular expression within a population, Broadband Coherent anti-Stokes Raman Spectroscopy (BCARS) offers an exciting alternative to lengthy, expensive multi-omic studies in the form of a rapid, accurate, spatially resolved molecular analysis to better understand cellular mechanism and metabolic regulation.

# Raman Spectroscopy for Biology

- Label-free
- Non-destructive
- Specific molecular analysis
- Time intensive
- Narrow window of molecular excitation



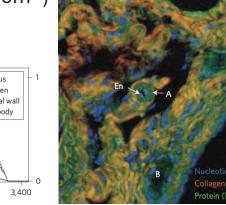
~ 50 peaks are readily detectible in biological specimens
 ✓ n = 50 dimensions for comparative spectral analysis

Xu, J.; et al. Unveiling Cancer Metabolism through Spontaneous and Coherent Raman Spectroscopy and Stable Isotope Probing. Anal. Chem. 2024, 96 (12), 4512–4523

# What sets BCARS apart?

High efficiency activation – Coherent Raman spectroscopy Wider biological molecular specificity – Broadband probing

- Rapid Acquisition Speed (4 millisecond / spectra)
- Relevant Raman Information (500 3200 cm<sup>-1</sup>)
- Large Data Analysis (~900K Spectra / image)



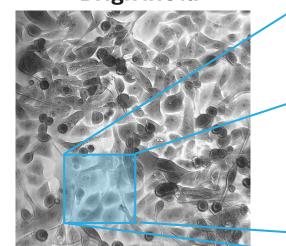
Arterial wall Lipid body

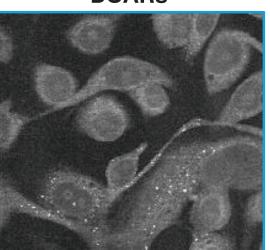
Camp, C. H., Jr.; et al. High-Speed Coherent Raman Fingerprint Imaging of Biological Tissues. Nat. Photonics 2014, 8 (8), 627–634

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# **Spatial Molecular Analysis**

Brightfield BCARs



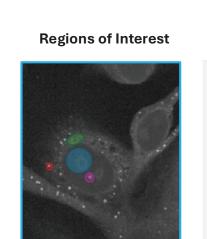


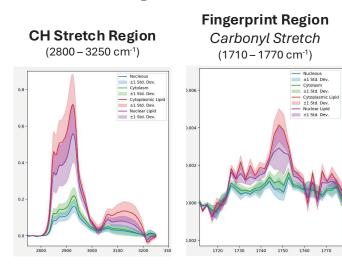
Microscopic image of prostate cancer cells (RWPE-1)

Investigation of the formation of small pockets within cells with distinct morphologies

Typical Image
Size – 120 x 120 µm
Resolution – 260 x 260 nm
Unique Spectra – 200K
Pixel Dwell Time – 4 ms

#### **BCARS-Lipidomic Analysis**





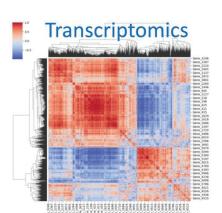
#### **Spectral Analysis**

CH Stretch can report on lipid density, saturation, or familial identity

Fingerprint region can confirm these findings to hypothesize origin or destination

Triacyl glycerides are neutral lipids rich in carbonyl bonds derived from mitochondrial waste; indicative of cellular stress

# **BCARS-Transcriptomic Correlation**



BCARS Raman

6000 Gene Correlation Map
C. elegans gonad tissue

Months-long study

Raman Spectral Ranking
C. elegans gonad tissue
5 minutes of data acquisition

Used only 50 peaks for comparative spectral analysis

Tzur, Y. B.; et al. Spatiotemporal Gene Expression Analysis of the Caenorhabditis elegans Germline Uncovers a Syncytial Expression Switch. Genetics 2018, 210 (2), 587–605