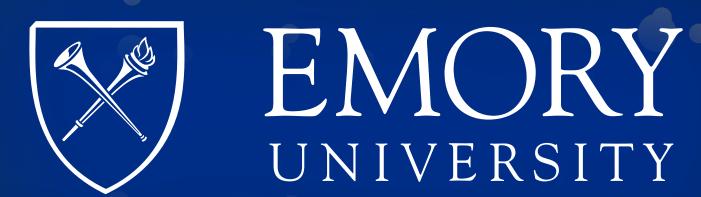


Julia Tanquary



Ph.D. Candidate, Biochemistry, Cell and Developmental Biology
Third Year ARCS Scholar
Goodhew/McGonigle Award

Endogenous activation of a bacterial toxin

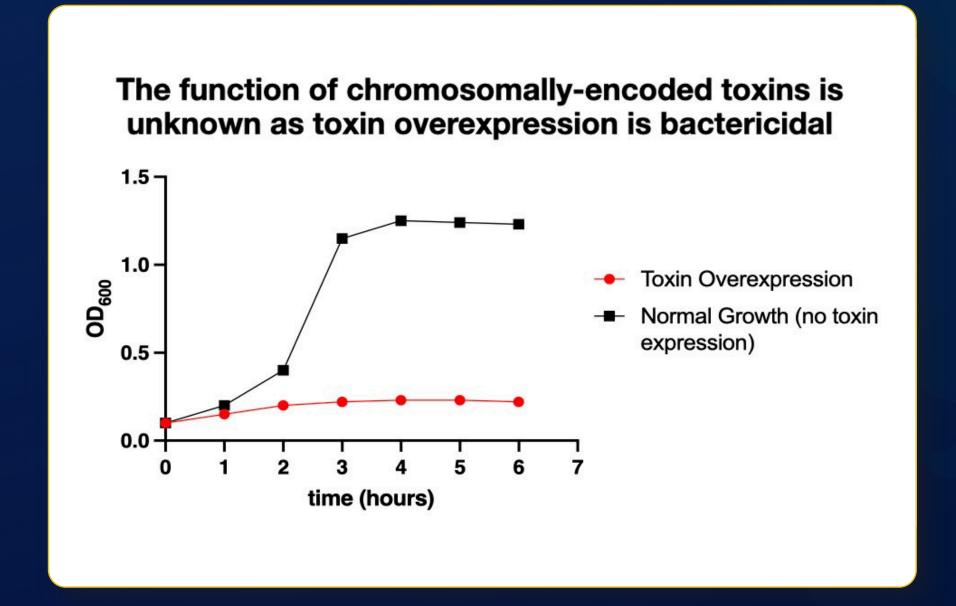
Phage DNA host DNA modification site specific degradation CRISPR—Cas systems restriction-modification systems restriction-modification systems restriction-modification systems

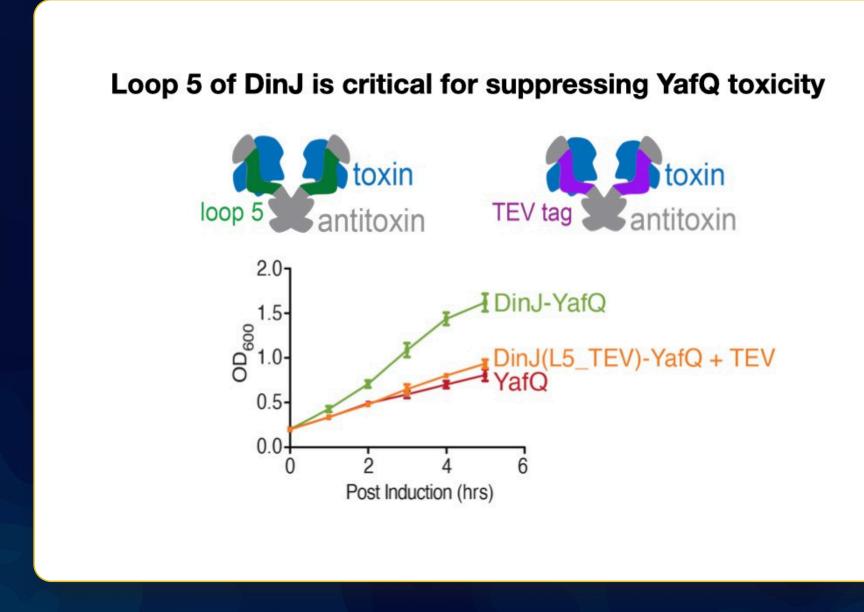
How do bacterial toxins confer survival in the presence of stressors?

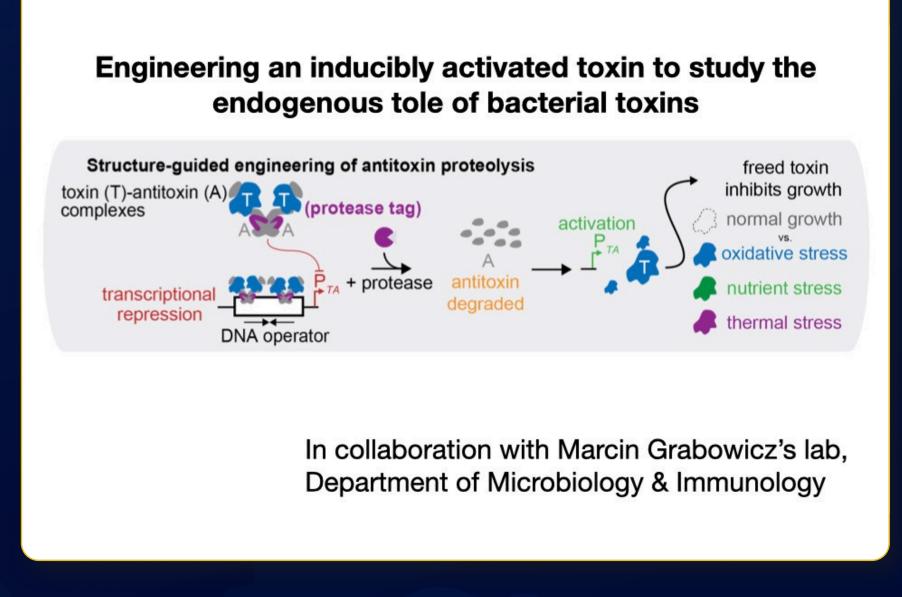
the presence of stressors stress st

Bacterial toxin-antitoxins halt growth and cells become non-replicating

Toxins target important cellular RNAs to halt growth toxin inhibition of EF-Tu cleavage at free mRNA Cleavage at A site inhibition of tRNA synthetase cleavage at tRNAfmet







REFERENCES: Ruangprasert et al., Mol Micro 2017. **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:** Dunham Lab NSF GRFP ARCS National Institutes of Health Training Grant (1T32GM135060-01)

