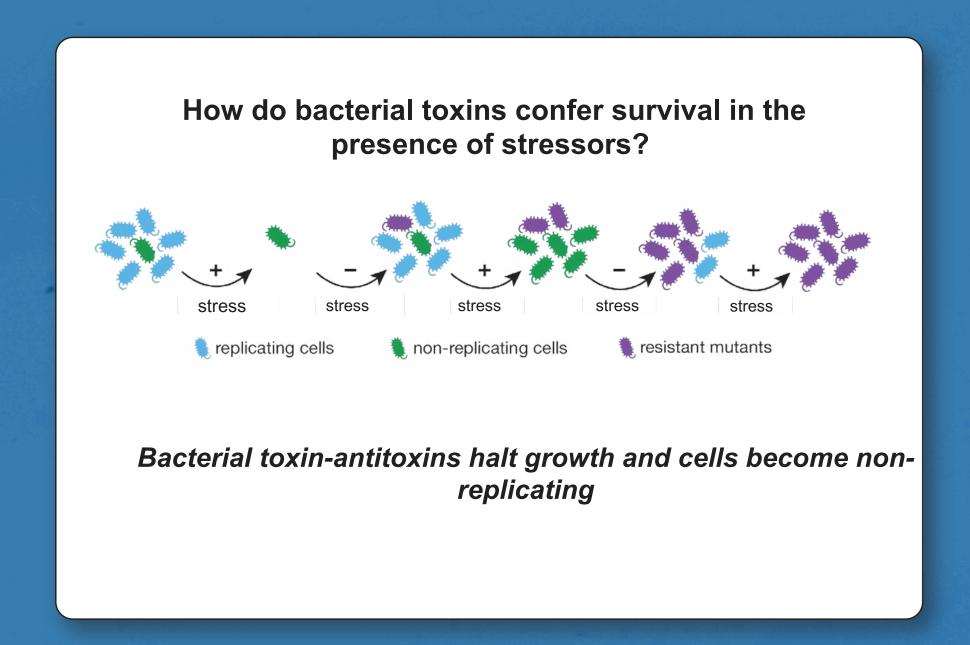
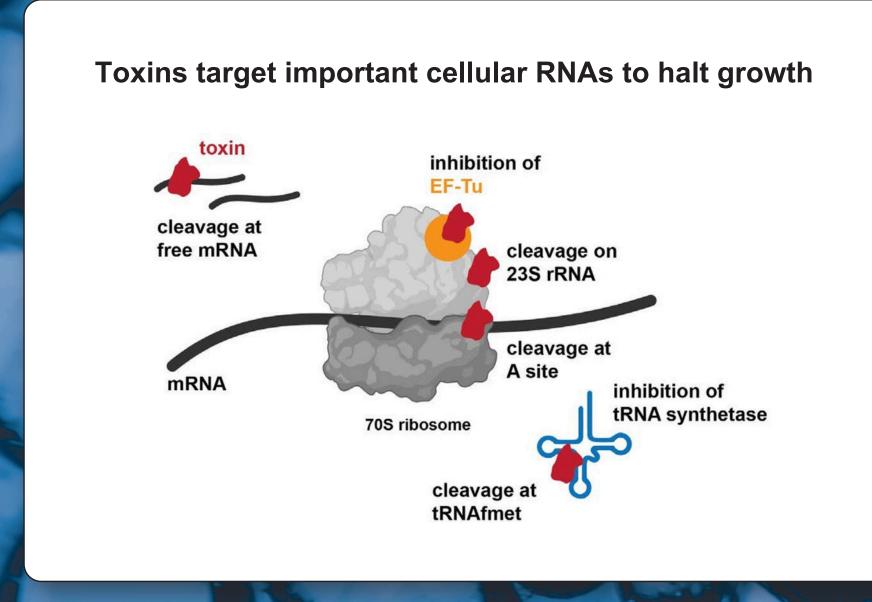


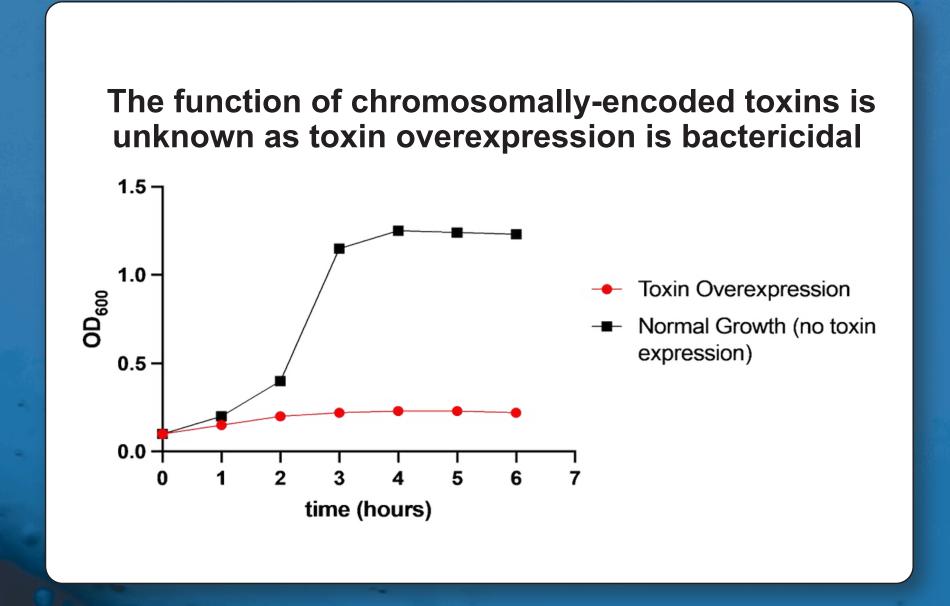


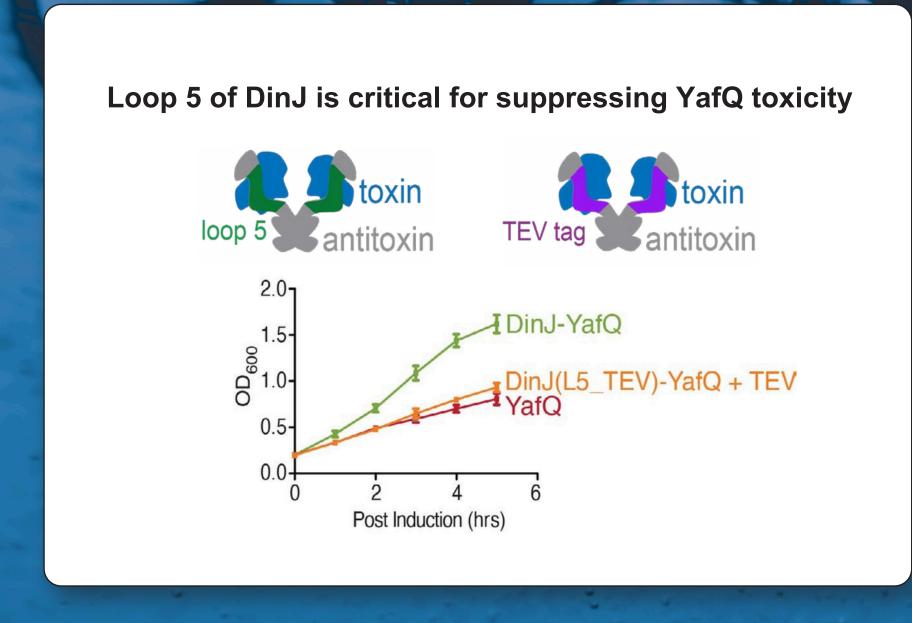
## Endogenous activation of a bacterial toxin

## Phage DNA Phage RNA CRISPR interference or adaption CRISPR-Cas systems CRISPR-Cas systems CRISPR-Cas systems RNA CRISPR-Cas systems restriction-modification systems restriction-modification systems activated toxin-antitoxin systems









Engineering an induciblyactivated toxin to study the endogenous tole of bacterial toxins

Structure-guided engineering of antitoxin proteolysis toxin (T)-antitoxin (A) (protease tag)

transcriptional proteolysis (protease tag)

Transcriptional proteolysis (protease tag)

activation (T)-antitoxin (A) (protease tag)

oxidative stress nutrient stress thermal stress

In collaboration with Marcin Grabowicz'slab, Department of Microbiology & Immunology

References: Ruangprasert et al., Mol Micro 2017

